



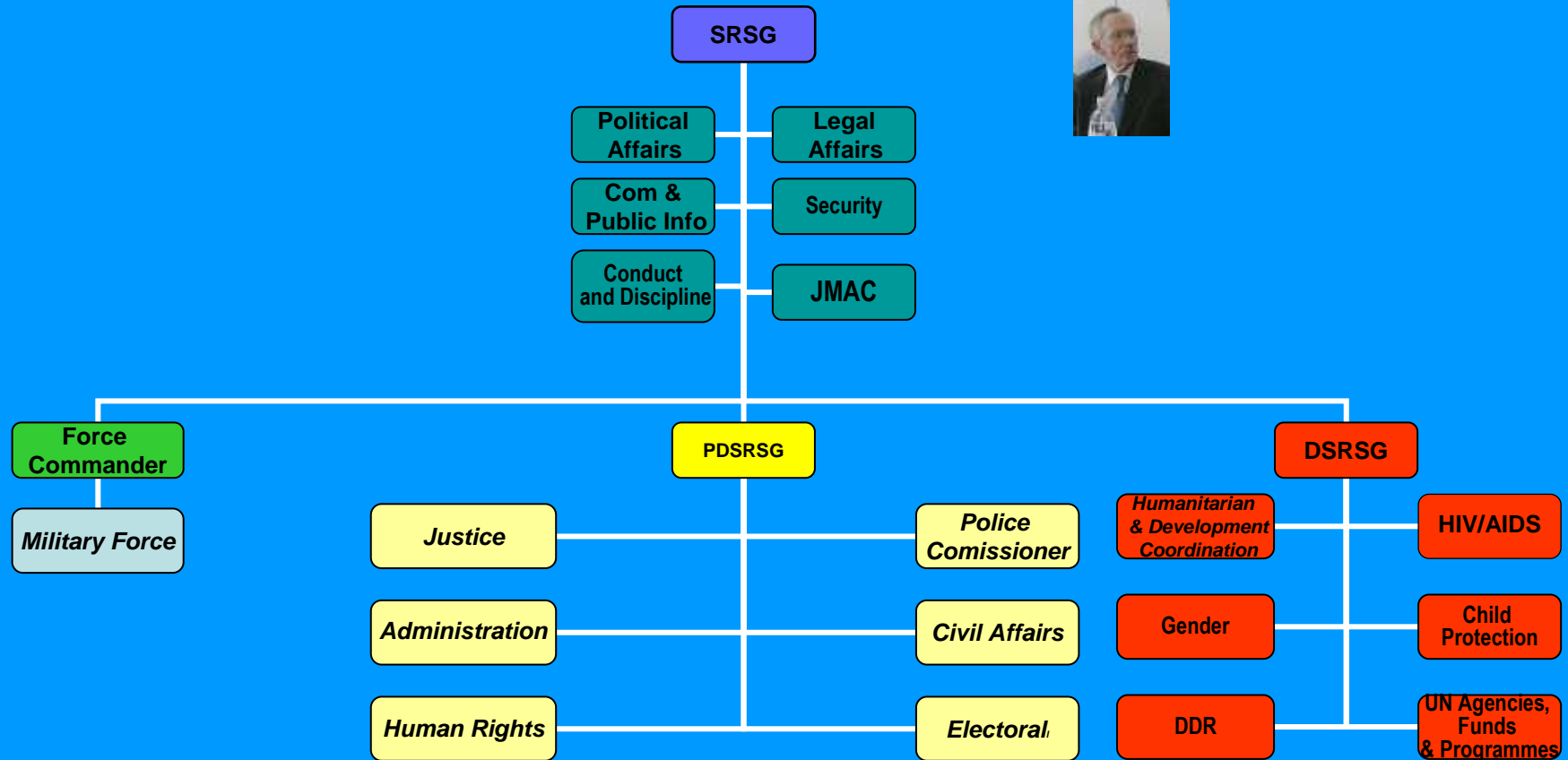
The background of the slide features a large, semi-transparent circular graphic. At the top of this circle is the United Nations logo. Below it, the word 'MINUSTAH' is written in large, red, serif capital letters. At the bottom of the circle, a yellow banner contains the text 'ESTABLISHED 01.JUNE.2004' in red. The entire circular graphic is surrounded by a ring of various national flags.

# Working for the UN enablers and barriers





# MINUSTAH ORGANIZATION



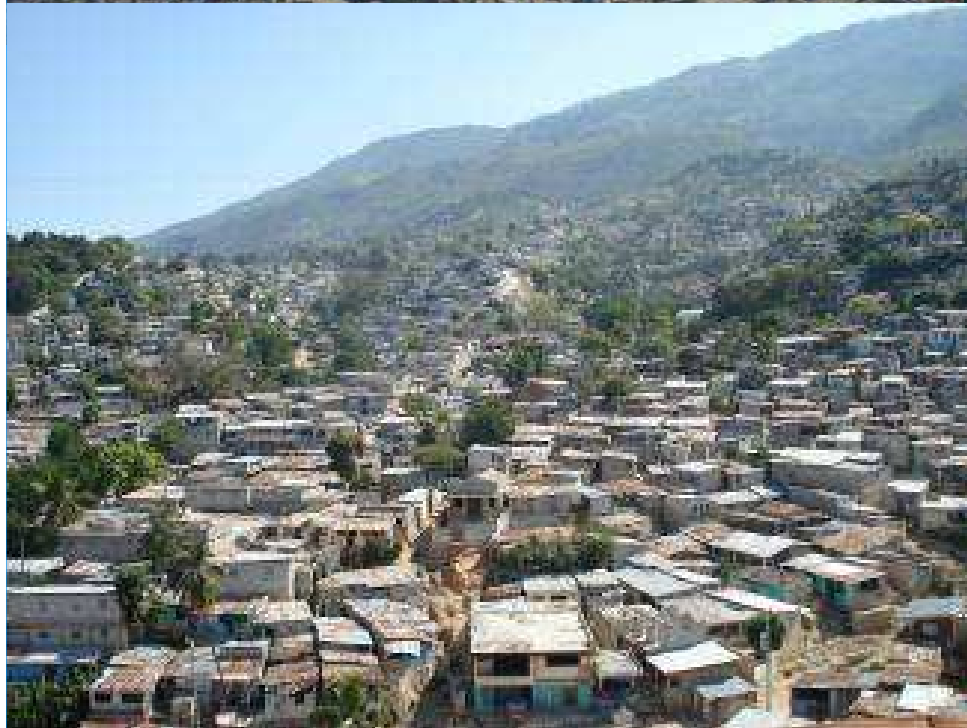


## DEPLOYMENT

19 APR 07







## HAITI

**Population: 8,308 (million)**

**life expectancy: 54 years**

**Infant mortality: 71/1000**

**Child underweight: 17%**

**The GDP: 3,7 billion US\$**

**The GDP p/c: 440 US\$**





## POVERTY

55% unemployment

3,6% AIDS

78% live with less U\$2 p/d

70% without electricity

54% access to potable water

SPC U\$ 1,700



## **MINUSTAH MILITARY MAIN AREAS OF ACTIVITIES**

- Security Operations
- Post-operations Relief activities



# OPERATIONS



  
Coast  
Guard

24 Jan

31 Jan

09 Feb

15 Feb

20 Feb

28 Feb

05 Mar

11 Mar

Specific targets/ police Op



# **CIMIC – RELIEF ACTIVITIES**

(For the period covered 01 JAN – 30 APR 07)



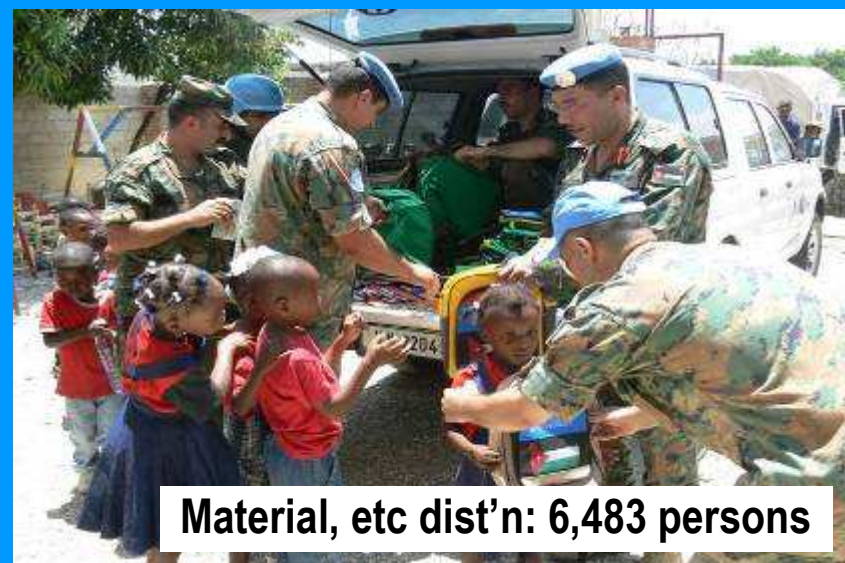
**Food Dist'n: 25,952 persons**



**Medical Assist: 15,105 persons**



**Water Dist'n: 57,415 persons**



**Material, etc dist'n: 6,483 persons**



## PLANNING PRINCIPLES FOR MILITARY RELIEF ACTIVITIES

- MINUSTAH Guidance Note on Military Activities:
  - Recalls key principles for UN activities (humanitarian, civil-military cooperation....)
  - Clarifies the responsibilities and roles of military in support of relief activities
  - Situates military relief activities within existing coordination structures

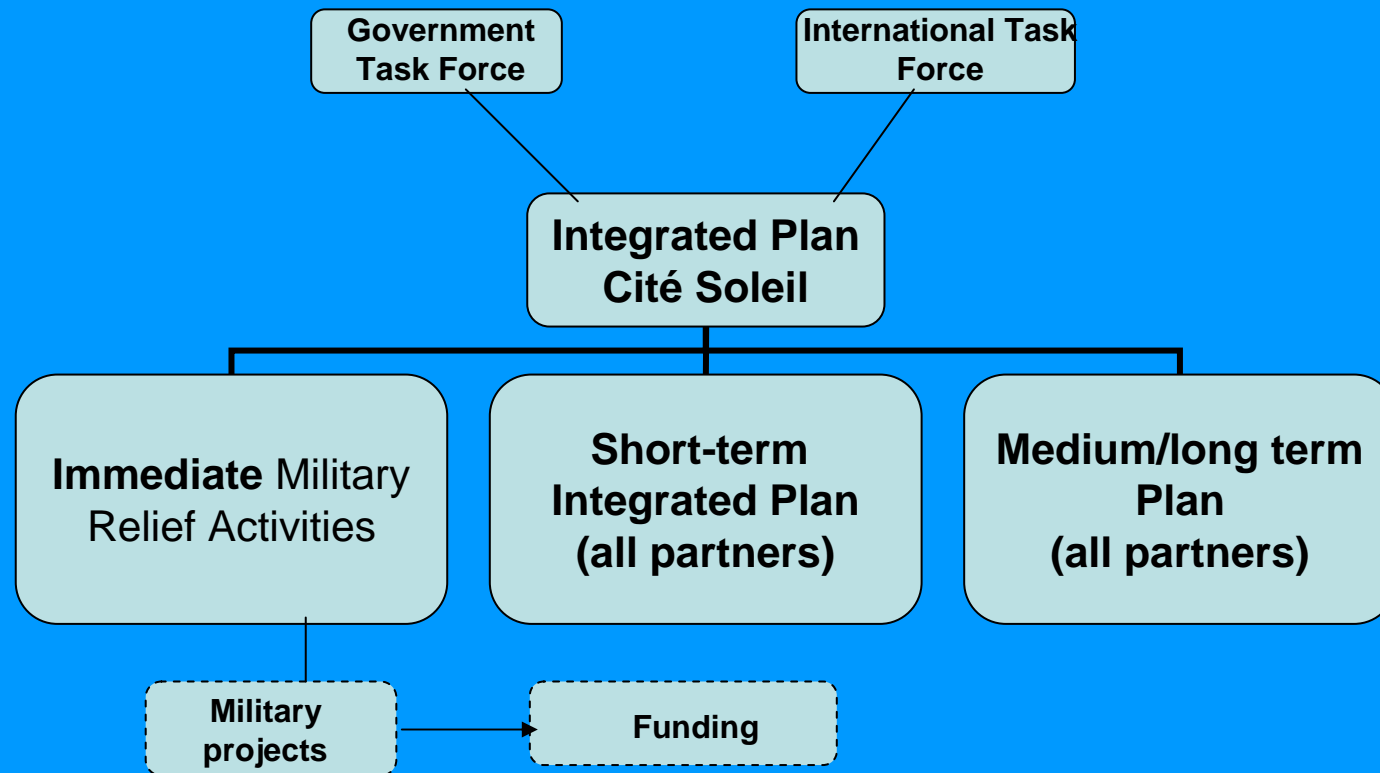
## COORDINATION MECHANISMS FOR RAPID RESPONSE & COMMUNITY IMPACT (POST-OPERATIONS)

- International Task Force and Government Task Force in Red Zones developing a single integrated plan (Gov't, MINUSTAH military & civilian, donors, UN agencies & NGO's)
- Military projects planned in coordination with Civil Affairs





# RED ZONES TASK-FORCE





**CIVIL AFFAIRS – HUMANITARIAN AFFAIRS  
DONORS, AGENCIES AND NGO's**



# **CIMIC – CIVIL AFFAIRS**

(For the period covered 01 JAN – 30 APR 07)



**Cleaning, cultural entertainment & other community activities- 294 events**





# CIMIC



**Drilling well in Bel Air**



**Asphalt in Bel Air**



**Remove garbage and asphalt in Cite Soleil**



**Support population in the South of Haiti**





# CIMIC



Firefighting in Bel Air



Support the population in Gonaïves



Removal of berm at PAP Airport



# ENABLERS



- Mandate (Chapter VII)
- Political support
- SRSG, PDSRSG, DSRSG/RC/HC
- CPIO
- Quality of the troops
- Common culture/language (coordination)
- Administrative support (LOG BASE)
- Information (JMAC)
- Police: UNPOL – FPU's – HNP
- Population
- Integration (based on personality and good will)
- coordination with NGO's, local authorities, social actions (CIMIC), donors, humanitarian actors





# BARRIERS



- Strength of the armed groups (political position in 2006)
- Over populated areas (risk of collateral damage)
- Need for Immediate Relief Actions (IRA)
- Lack of military budgets to IRA
- Slowness to integrate the overall mission activities just after security operations
- Need to solicit external funding to support activities
- Heavy bureaucracy to administer funds
- Slow re-entry of humanitarian & development actors
- Absence of the State
- Lack of government resources and capacity
- Socio-cultural attitudes & practices



# Questions

United Nations

